## **Beef Progeny Test Project – Ultra-sound scan data and heifer reproduction**

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## Why are we doing this project?

How much value does the right genetics return in

commercial beef operations?

- Demonstrating current and new tools
- Improving the tool kit

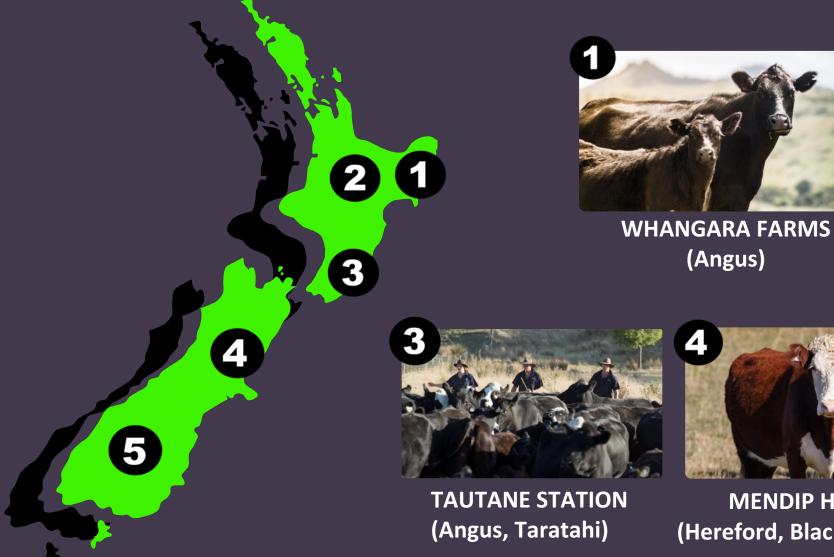


## Questions

- Is there a trend in cow EBV profiles that relates to commercial cow performance in hill country?
  - And how do we best balance this with finishing performance and carcase value?
- What are implications of different cow management strategies on economic importance of relevant traits?
  - Do different management strategies (BCS fluctuations) need different genetics?



## **BEEF PROGENY TEST PROPERTIES**





**RANGITAIKI STATION** (Angus, Landcorp)



**MENDIP HILLS** (Hereford, Black Family)



**CABERFEIDH STATION** (Angus, Lone Star)

## Where are we now?



2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Monitor cows	Monitor cows	Monitor cows	Monitor cows	Monitor cows
AI	Cohort 1 calves born AI	Cohort 1 calves grown,	Cohort 1 steers killed,	Monitor Cohort 1
		heifers mated Cohort 2	heifers calving Cohort 2	females
		calves born	calves grown, heifers mated	Cohort 2 steers killed, heifers calving
		ΑΙ	Cohort 3	Cohort 3
			Calves born	Calves grown
				Heifers mated

# **Does genetics make a real difference commercially?**

• How much sire variation are we seeing in the traits?

• How much value is created? (No results on this yet)



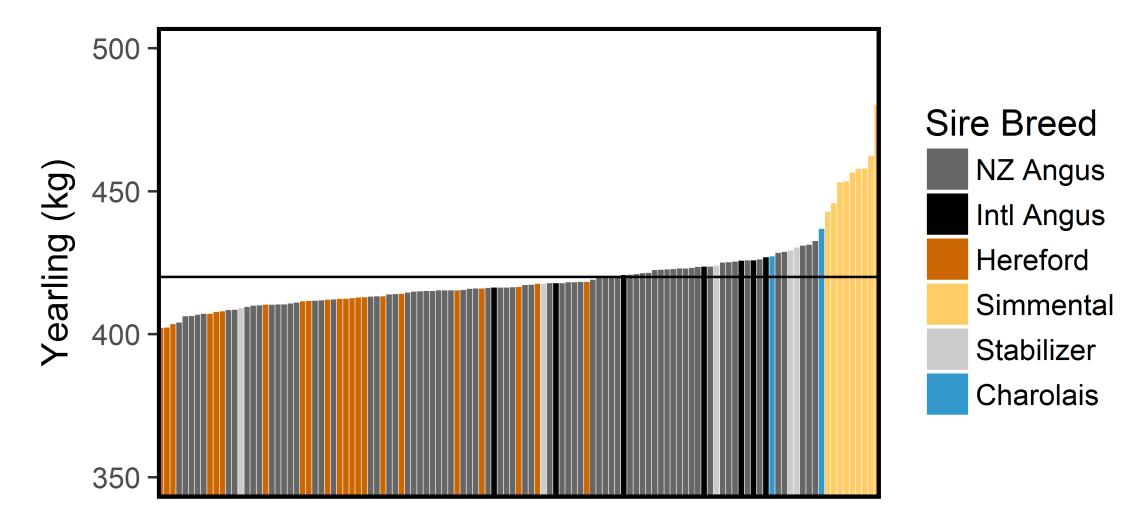
## Sire variation in commercial herds

Trait	Heritability
Weaning weight	21%
Yearling weight	30%
18-month weight	32%
Scanned EMA	33%
Scanned Rib Fat	25%
Scanned P8 fat	30%
Scanned %IMF	22%
Heifer Days to Conception	9%



## **18-month weight**

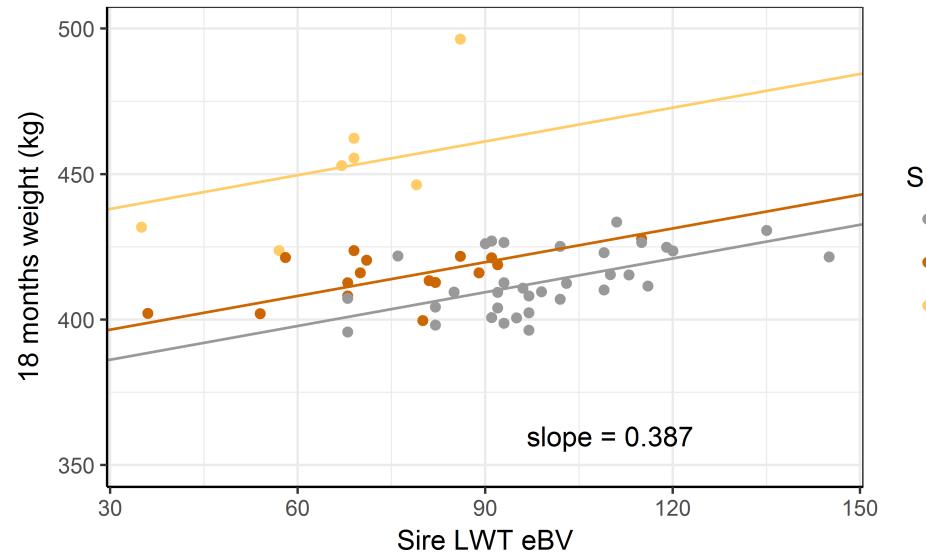




Sires

## **18-month weight**

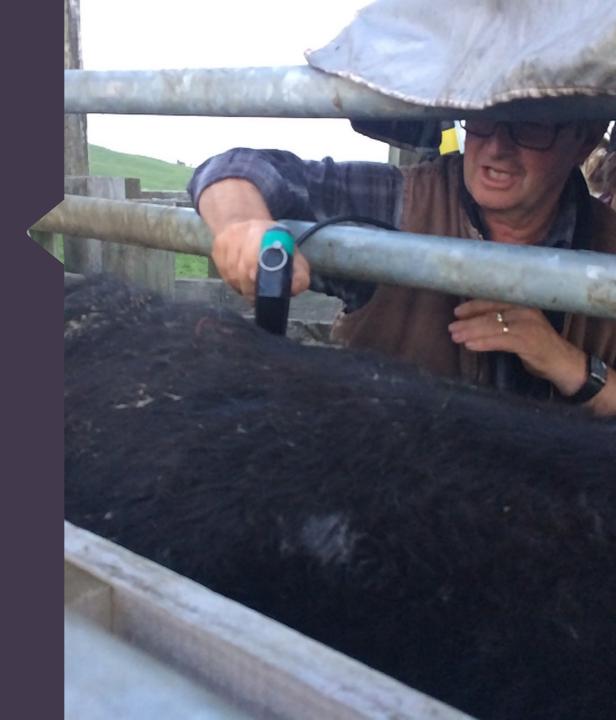




#### Sire Breed

- Angus
- Hereford
- Simmental

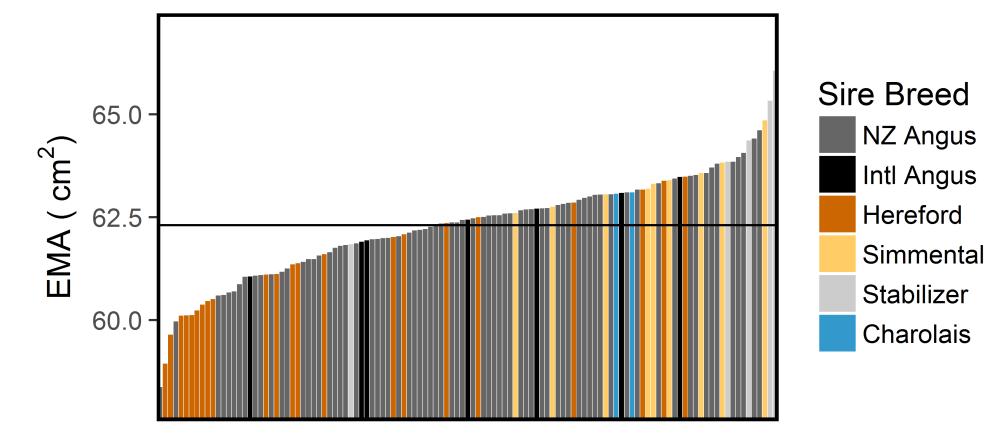
# Carcass Traits (preliminary)



## Eye Muscle Area ( cm<sup>2</sup>)

Adjusted for sex, age, lwt, mob, sire and heterosis



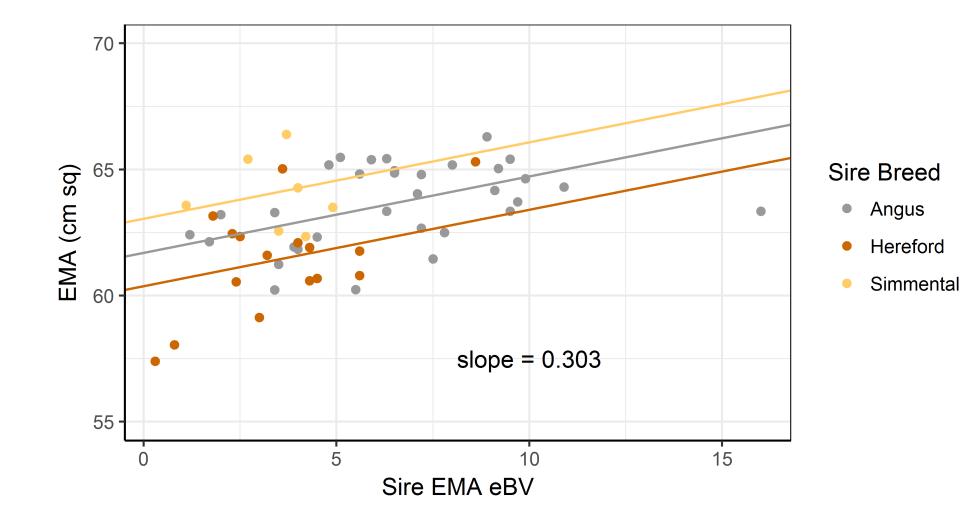


Sires

#### Eye muscle area vs Sire EMA eBV

Adjusted for sex, age, lwt, mob and sire breed

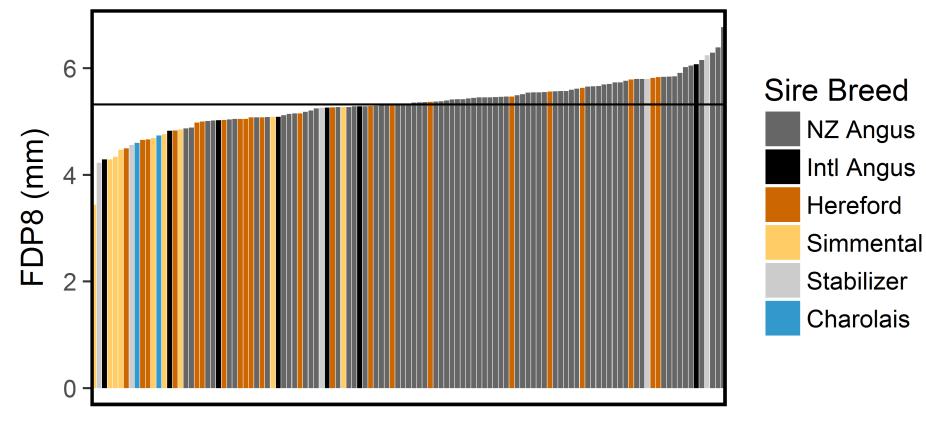




#### Fat depth over the P8 site on the rump (mm)



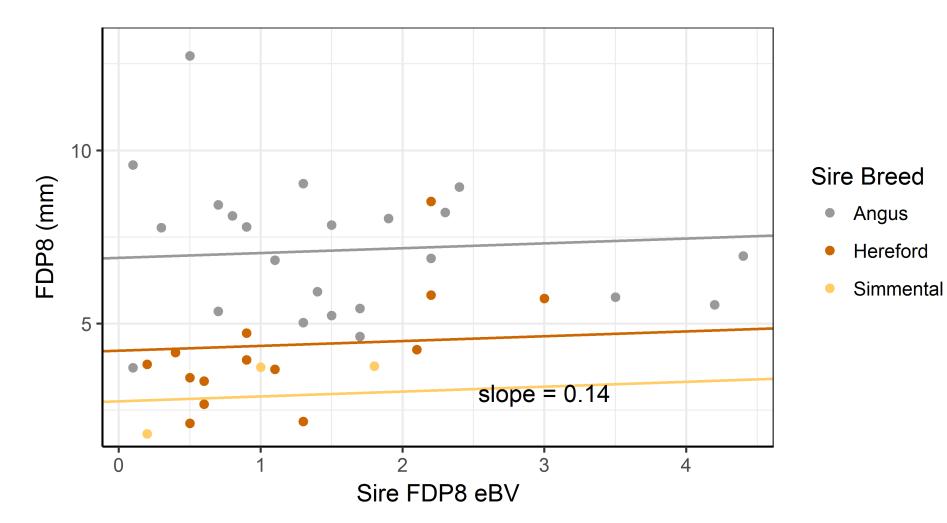
Adjusted for sex, age, lwt, mob, sire and heterosis





#### Fat depth over the P8 site on the rump vs Sire FDP8 eBV

Adjusted for sex, age, lwt, mob and sire breed

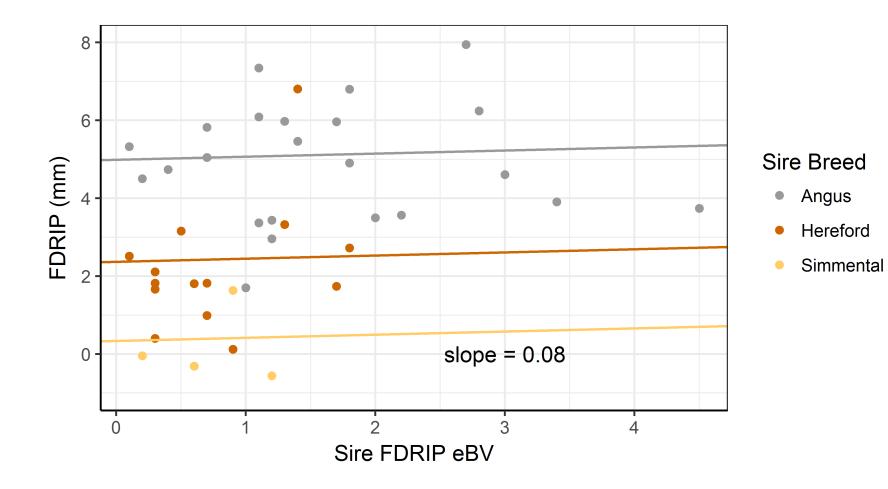


GENETICS BREEDER FORUM



#### Fat depth over the rip vs Sire FDRIB eBV

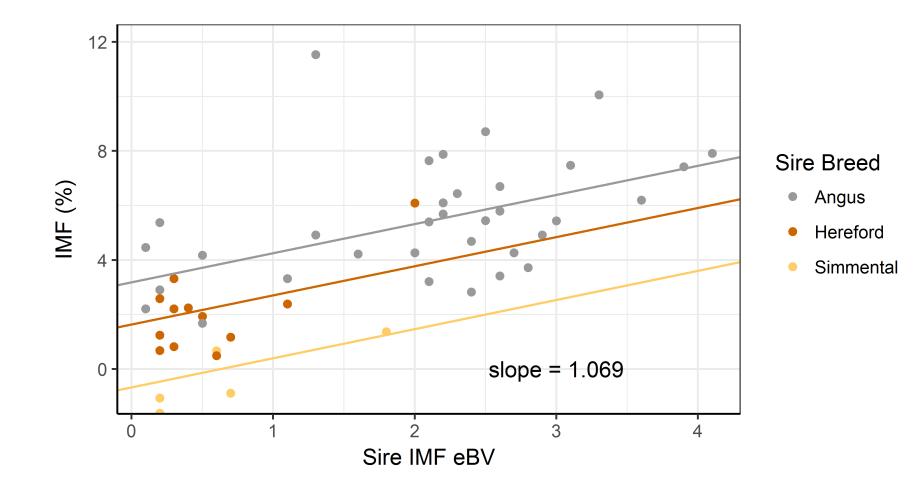
Adjusted for sex, age, lwt, mob and sire breed





#### Intramuscular fat percentage vs Sire IMF eBV

Adjusted for sex, age, lwt, mob and sire breed



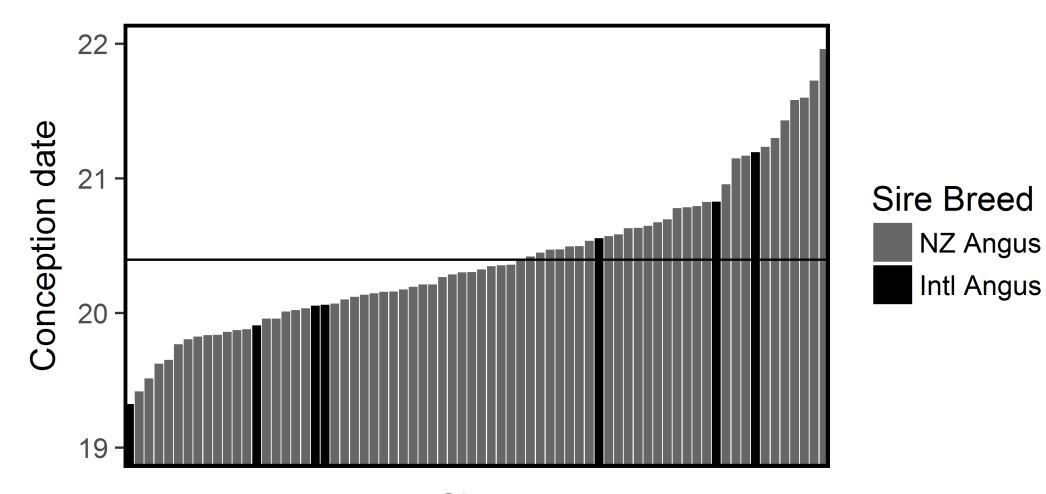
## **Heifer Reproduction**



### **Conception date**

Adjusted for age, mob, sire



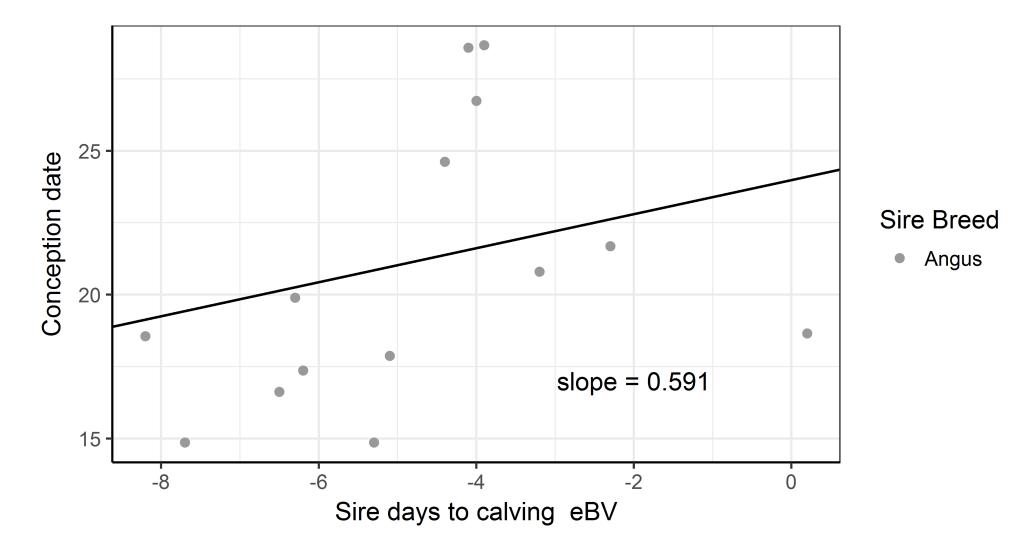


Sires

#### Conception date vs Sire Days to calving eBV

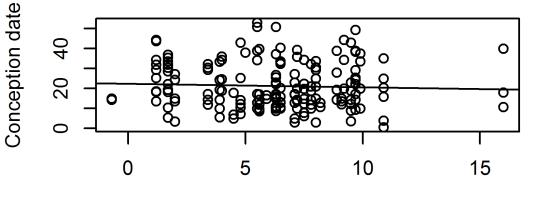
Adjusted for age, mob and sire breed







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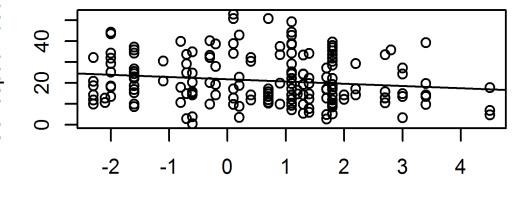






80

Conception date



EBV\_Rib



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EBV\_Rump

RŌ

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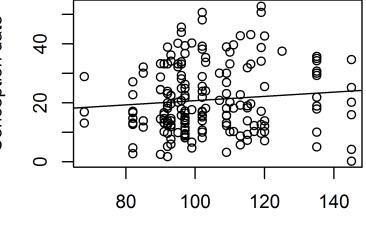
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Conception date

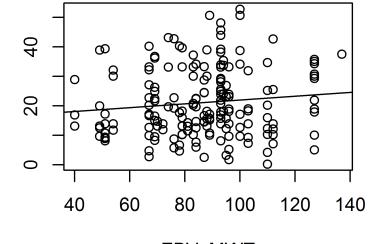
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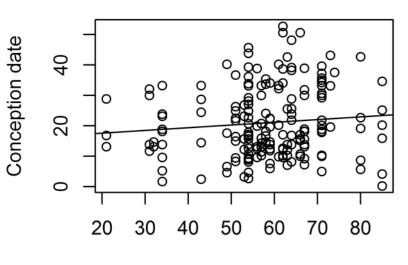
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Conception date





EBV\_W600

EBV\_MWT

EBV\_CWT



## **Starting carcase data collection**

- First 22 steers killed 2<sup>nd</sup> May
- 298 average carcase weight
- 21/22 graded Reserve, one just failed on pH
- Will take most of 2017 to kill all cohort 1 animals.



## How will information be released?

- Information on principles
- Sire performance summaries
- Made available to Breedplan





